

What is Claimed is:

1 1. A connection oriented mode communication
2 system for use in a communication system composed of a
3 plurality of node apparatus, comprising:

4 alternative connection setting means for setting
5 a communication connection as an alternative connection
6 substitutive for a currently working communication
7 connection (hereinafter referred to as original
8 connection) so that the alternative connection connects
9 the source node apparatus and the destination node
10 apparatus of the original connection to each other by
11 way of a route physically different from that of the
12 original connection; and

13 switching control means for controlling switching
14 between the original connection and the alternative
15 connection.

1 2. A connection oriented mode communication
2 system according to claim 1, further comprising a
3 connection test unit for testing normality of the
4 alternative connection.

1 3. A connection oriented mode communication
2 system according to claim 2, wherein the switching control
3 means is arranged not to carry out switching from the
4 original connection to the alternative connection until

5 the connection test unit confirms the normality of the
6 alternative connection.

1 4. A connection oriented mode communication
2 system according to claim 3, further comprising a network
3 management unit which issues a command of switching from
4 the original connection to the alternative connection
5 to the switching control means when the network management
6 unit receives a notice of normality confirmation of the
7 alternative connection from the connection test unit.

1 5. A node apparatus for use in a connection
2 oriented mode communication system, comprising:
3 an alternative connection setting processing unit
4 for setting a communication connection as an alternative
5 connection substitutive for a currently working
6 communication connection (hereinafter referred to as
7 original connection) so that the alternative connection
8 connects the source node apparatus and the destination
9 node apparatus of the original connection to each other
10 by way of a route physically different from that of the
11 original connection, and
12 a switching control unit for controlling switching
13 between the original connection and the alternative
14 connection.

1 6. A node apparatus for use in a connection

2 oriented mode communication system according to claim
3 5, further comprising a cell copy unit for copying
4 transmission cell data which is attached with
5 identification information of the original connection
6 and of which destination is a receiving side node
7 apparatus, wherein
8 the alternative connection setting processing unit
9 includes an identification information setting
10 processing unit for carrying out processing for setting
11 identification information of the alternative
12 connection to copy cell data created by the cell copy
13 unit.

1 7. A node apparatus for use in a connection
2 oriented mode communication system according to claim
3 6, wherein the connection switching control unit includes
4 a cell copy control unit which carries out switching from
5 the original connection to the alternative connection
6 in such a manner that original transmission cell data,
7 which is attached with identification information of the
8 original connection and of which destination is a
9 receiving side node apparatus, is made invalid while the
10 copy cell data created by the cell copy unit is made valid
11 as transmission cell data of which destination is a
12 receiving side node apparatus.

1 8. A node apparatus for use in a connection

2 oriented mode communication system according to claim
3 7, wherein the cell copy control unit is arranged such
4 that the cell copy unit is halted from cell copy operation
5 and the original transmission cell data is made valid,
6 whereby switching from the alternative connection to the
7 original connection is accomplished.

1 9. A node apparatus for use in a connection
2 oriented mode communication system according to claim
3 6, wherein the alternative connection setting processing
4 unit includes an identification information conversion
5 setting processing unit for carrying out identification
6 information conversion setting processing which makes
7 it possible for the node apparatus to receive the copy
8 cell data transmitted from the transmission side node
9 apparatus as the original cell data transmitted from the
10 transmission side node apparatus.

1 10. A node apparatus for use in a connection
2 oriented mode communication system according to claim
3 9, wherein the connection switching control unit includes
4 a cell selection control unit which carries out switching
5 from the original connection to the alternative
6 connection by control of selecting the copy cell data
7 while carries out switching from the alternative
8 connection to the original connection by control of
9 selecting the original cell data.

1 11. A node apparatus for use in a connection
2 oriented mode communication system according to claim
3 5, having connected thereto a connection test unit for
4 testing the normality of the alternative connection,
5 wherein

6 the alternative connection setting processing unit
7 includes a test connection setting processing unit which
8 carries out setting processing of test communication
9 connection which leads the alternative connection to the
10 connection test unit.

1 12. A node apparatus for use in a connection
2 oriented mode communication system according to claim
3 11, wherein the connection switching control unit
4 includes a test switching unit which carries out switching
5 from the original connection to the alternative
6 connection when the connection test unit confirms the
7 normality of the alternative connection.

1 13. A node apparatus for use in a connection
2 oriented mode communication system according to claim
3 12, wherein

4 the connection test unit includes a layer normality
5 confirming means for confirming the normality of each
6 of a physical layer, an adaptation layer and an ATM layer
7 of the alternative connection, and

8 the test switching unit is arranged to carry out

9 switching from the original connection to the alternative
10 connection when the layer normality confirming means
11 confirms the normality of all layers.

1 14. A node apparatus for use in a connection
2 oriented mode communication system according to claim
3 13, wherein the layer normality confirming means is
4 arranged to confirm coordination of the alternative
5 connection.

1 15. A method of setting connection comprising:
2 an alternative connection setting step for setting
3 a communication connection as an alternative connection
4 substitutive for a currently working communication
5 connection (hereinafter referred to as original
6 connection) so that the alternative connection connects
7 the source node apparatus and the destination node
8 apparatus of the original connection to each other by
9 way of a route physically different from that of the
10 original connection; and
11 a connection switching step for switching between
12 the original connection and the alternative connection.

1 16. A method of setting connection according to
2 claim 15, further comprising:
3 a connection test step for testing the normality
4 of the alternative connection by establishing a

5 communication connection to the alternative connection,
6 wherein
7 the connection switching step is arranged to
8 execute switching from the original connection to the
9 alternative connection when the normality of the
10 alternative connection is confirmed at the connection
11 test step.

1 17. A method of setting connection according to
2 claim 16, wherein
3 the connection test step includes a layer normality
4 confirming step for confirming the normality of each of
5 a physical layer, an adaptation layer and an ATM layer
6 of the alternative connection, and
7 the connection switching step is arranged not to
8 switch from the original connection to the alternative
9 connection until the normality is confirmed for all layers
10 at the layer normality confirming step.

1 18. A method of setting connection according to
2 claim 17, wherein
3 the layer normality confirming step includes a step
4 for confirming coordination of the alternative
5 connection.

1 19. A method of setting connection according to
2 claim 16, wherein

3 the connection switching step includes a step for
4 releasing the setting of the original connection after
5 the original connection and the alternative connection
6 are brought to a state in which an identical user cell
7 can be transmitted through the original connection and
8 the alternative connection.

1 20. A method of setting connection according to
2 claim 17, wherein

3 the connection switching step includes a step for
4 releasing the setting of the original connection after
5 the original connection and the alternative connection
6 are brought to a state in which an identical user cell
7 can be transmitted through the original connection and
8 the alternative connection.

1 21. A method of setting connection according to
2 claim 18, wherein

3 the connection switching step is arranged to
4 include a step for releasing the setting of the original
5 connection after the original connection and the
6 alternative connection are brought to a state in which
7 an identical user cell can be transmitted through the
8 original connection and the alternative connection.

1 22. A method of setting connection comprising:
2 a connection setting step for establishing a first

3 communication connection between a source node apparatus
4 and a destination node apparatus; and
5 an alternative connection setting step for
6 establishing a second communication connection as an
7 alternative connection substitutive for the first
8 communication connection so that the second connection
9 connects the source node apparatus and the destination
10 node apparatus of the first communication connection to
11 each other by way of a route physically different from
12 that of the first communication connection.